

EPATEE

Is there still time for evaluation? A review of good practices to integrate evaluation into the policy cycle





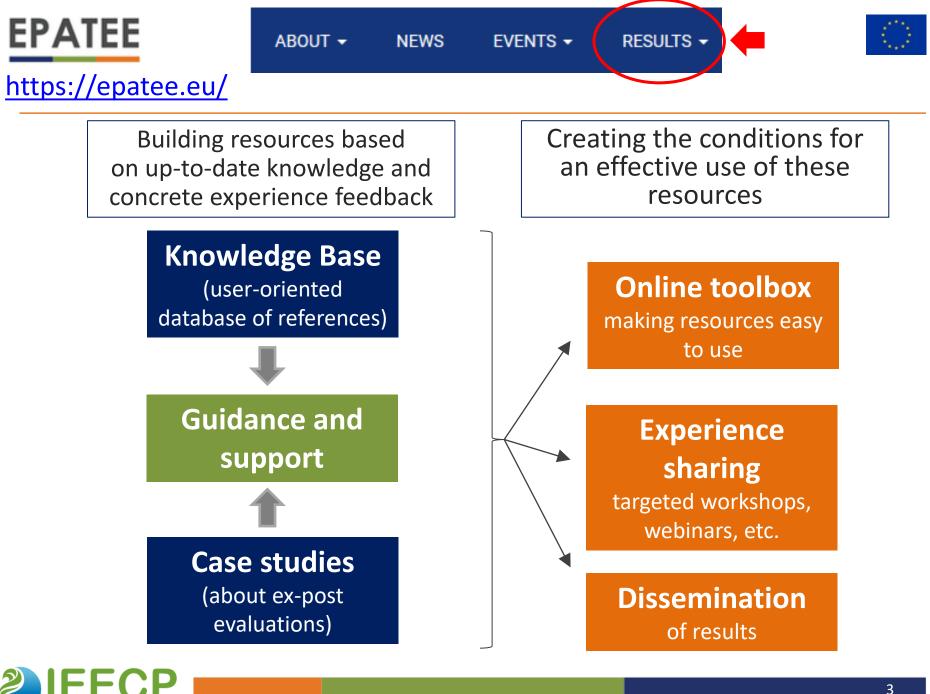
- EU-funded project (Hoziron 2020 programme), 10 partners from 8 countries
- 2017-2019 \rightarrow website and resources still available!

OBJECTIVE: creating favourable conditions for improving the number, quality/performance and effective use of ex-post impact evaluations of energy efficiency policies.

CONCEPT: improving key stakeholders' evaluation practices can lead to a better understanding/knowledge of impacts and how policies work, and thereby to increasing effectiveness of policies









Why looking at links between evaluation and the policy cycle?





REMEMBER MEE INFORMATION IS USEFUL ONLY IF IT IS USED!

- Doing evaluation is not all about data and methods: it's also about making that evaluation results are **useful** (e.g., timing) and **used**
- 2) Evaluation is more than the last step of the policy cycle



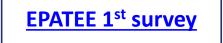


Evaluation & the policy cycle: what stakeholders say



"Through evaluation we can address several issues in the policy cycle, such as how a policy has been implemented, who, how and why has it been affected, if savings have been achieved and determine where it needs to be adapted, continued or ended." "Evaluation should follow the whole policy cycle and be used in the planning as well as in the controlling (results) of the policy. Systems that incorporate this comprehensive approach seem to be more successful."

"During the design of a policy, an evaluation advisor should be present to ensure a good ex-post evaluation (e.g. if the data collection is not well designed it is somewhat very difficult to evaluate the policy or at a large cost - which is somehow the reason for a lack of evaluation), the design should be 'evaluation-friendly'."







Evaluation & the policy cycle: A two-way integration

What inputs should policy developments provide to evaluation? (+ when and how?)

Policy developments

> What inputs should evaluation provide to policy making? (+ when and how?)

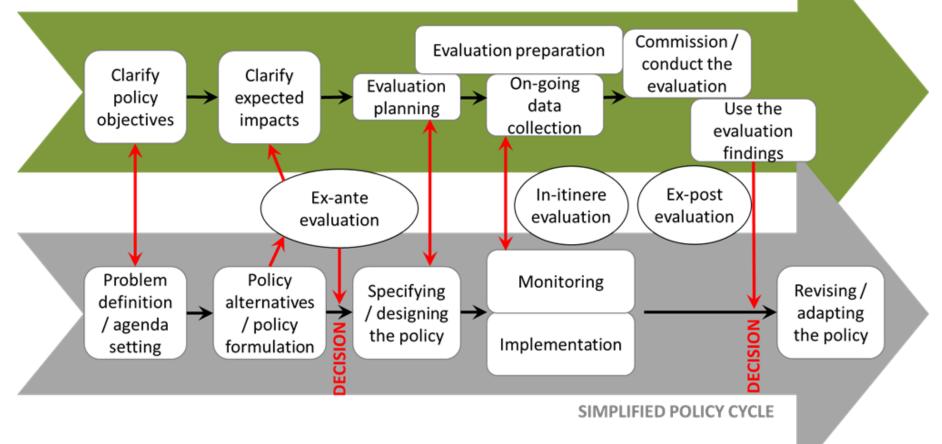


Evaluation

Integrating evaluation into the policy cycle



SIMPLIFIED EVALUATION PROCESS





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Issues / barriers to this integration



EPATEE 2nd survey

Political will (top-	<i>Examples of barriers</i> :
management	Lack of interest, fear of the results, evaluation not
commitment)	always needed, turnover in the policymakers
Resource	<i>Examples of barriers</i> :
allocation (time,	Lack of dedicated budget, lack of time to be involved
people, budget)	or involve people in the evaluation process
Evaluation	<i>Examples of barriers</i> :
planning and	Difficulties to match timeframe for evaluation and
preparation	timeframe for decision processes
Communication	<i>Examples of barriers</i> :
and mutual	differences in the cultures or habits between
understanding	decisional level and operational or technical level



Examples of good practices





Resource allocation (time, people, budget)

- Discuss evaluation means when deciding the budget for the policy measure
- Define criteria to assess the needs in evaluation means





How to put it in practice



Examples about Communication and mutual understanding

SHORT-TERM ACTIONS Purpose(s)		
Make sure the right contacts are identified for each party to be involved Clarify the evaluation objectives, and organise a feedback loop (when relevant)	 Ensure an easy communication along the evaluation process 	
Facilitate exchanges between policymakers, practitioners/implementers and analysts/evaluators	 Maintain regular contacts between the evaluation team and evaluation recipients Ensure a mutual understanding Take into account differences in viewpoints Foster closer collaboration between policymakers & officers and analysts & evaluators) 	
MEDIUM-TERM ACTIONS Purpose(s)		
Maintain an updated list of contacts from the different services and bodies involved in the different stages of the policy	 Maintain regular contacts Facilitate an easy communication Avoid missing or outdated links in the communication loops 	
Facilitate capacity building and experience sharing about evaluation issues (e.g., targeted workshops or trainings; technical briefs; testimonies about past evaluations)	 Increase awareness and knowledge about evaluation 	







Looking forward to the discussion !

The **paper**:

Broc, J.S., Oikonomou, V., Dragovic, M. (2021). <u>Is there still time for evaluation? A review of good</u> <u>practices to integrate evaluation into the policy cycle</u>. Proceedings of Energy Evaluation Europe 2021.

The full report:

Broc, J.S., Oikonomou, V., Dragovic, M., 2019b. <u>Guidelines on how to integrate evaluation into the</u> <u>policy cycle</u>. Deliverable D4.2 of the EPATEE project, February 2019.

Other references on this topic:

Broc, J., Bourges, B., Adnot, J., 2007. <u>Evaluation as a "Learning-by-Doing" Tool for the Implementation</u> <u>of Local Energy Efficiency Activities</u>. Proceedings of IEPEC 2007.

Giorgi, S., 2017. <u>How to improve the evaluation of complex systems to better inform policymaking –</u> <u>Learning from evaluating Defra's Reward & Recognition Fund</u>. Fellowship Report, July 2017.

Peters, J., Baggett, S., Gonzales, P., DeCotis, P., Bronfman, B., 2007. <u>How organizations implement</u> <u>evaluation results</u>. Proceedings of IEPEC 2007.

Vine, E., 2008. <u>Strategies and policies for improving energy efficiency programs: Closing the loop</u> <u>between evaluation and implementation</u>. *Energy Policy*, 36(10), 3872-3881.





Zoom on the evaluation planning/preparation stage

